

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1	INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Project Background and Overview	1
1.2	The Project	1
1.3	Project Nature and Size	3
1.4	Scope and Objective of the Project	3
1.5	Purpose of the Report	4
1.6	Limitations of Study	4
1.7	Project Proponent	5
1.8	Details of Consultants	5
2	LEGAL & ADMINISTRATIVE FRAMEWORK	6
2.1	General	6
2.2	National Policies, Laws, Regulations and Guidelines	6
2.2.1	Pakistan Penal Code, Act XLV of 1860	6
2.2.2	Pakistan Explosives Act, 1884	6
2.2.3	Land Acquisition Act, 1894	6
2.2.4	National Conservation Strategy (NCS), 1992	7
2.2.5	National Environmental Quality Standards (NEQs) {1995, 2000, 2009, 2010}	7
2.2.6	National Environment Policy, 2005	7
2.2.7	Pakistan Environmental Protection Agency (PEPA) Regulations, 2000	8
2.2.8	Pakistan Environmental Impact Assessment Procedures	8
2.2.9	Pakistan Labor Policy, 2010	9
2.2.10	Punjab Irrigation and Drainage Authority Act, 1997	9
2.2.11	Punjab Environmental Protection Act, 1997	9
2.3	Solid Waste Disposal Act, 1965	10
2.4	Endangered Species Act, (1973)	11
2.5	Punjab Plantation and Maintenance of Trees Act, 1974	11
2.6	Punjab Wildlife Act, 1974	11
2.7	Cutting of Trees (Prohibition) Act, 1975	11
2.8	Antiquities Act, 1975	11
2.9	International Guidelines and Agreements	11
2.9.1	Agenda 21 (The Earth Summit)	12
2.9.2	Convention on Biological Diversity, 1994	12
2.10	Procedure for Environmental Approval	12
	a Classification of the Project	13
	b Submission of EIA	13
	c Issuance of N.O.C	13
3	PROJECT DESCRIPTION	14
3.1	General	14
3.2	Type and Category of Project	14
3.3	Cost and Magnitude	15

3.3.1	Non-Financial Benefits of the Project	15
3.4	Project Alternatives	16
3.5	Location and Site Layout of the Project	16
3.6	Land use on Site	17
3.7	Waste Collection and Characterization	17
3.7.1	Waste Generation	18
3.7.2	Waste Collection	19
3.7.3	Waste Characterization	20
3.7.4	Treatment of the Waste	21
3.8	Description of the Project	21
3.8.1	Transfer Station for SW Collection	21
3.8.2	Recycling Unit of C&D Waste	22
3.8.3	Number of Workers	24
3.8.4	Type of Vehicles	24
3.8.5	Crusher Machine	25
3.8.6	Hours of Operation	26
3.8.7	Buildings	26
3.8.8	Fencing	26
3.8.9	Landscaping and Buffer Areas	26
3.8.10	Record Keeping	27
3.9	Government Approvals	27
3.10	Schedule of Implementation	27
3.11	Road Access	27
4	APPROACH AND METHODOLOGY	29
4.1	Technical Approach	29
4.2	Environmental Team and Task Assignment	29
4.3	Methodology	31
4.3.1	Reconnaissance Visit	31
4.3.2	Scoping Session	32
4.3.3	Detail Field Investigation for Primary Information	32
a	Physical Environment	32
b	Ecological Environment	32
c	Socio-Economic Environment	33
4.3.4	Environmental Monitoring Through Laboratory Analysis	33
a	Global Environmental Laboratory (GEL)	34
b	Sampling Methods and Preservation Techniques	34
c	Analytical Methods Used	36
4.3.5	Monitoring Locations of Project Area	38
a	Drinking Water Analysis	38
b	Wastewater Analysis	38
c	Ambient Air Quality and Noise Level Monitoring	39
5	SOCIO-ENVIRONMENTAL BASELINE CONDITIONS	40
5.1	General	40
5.2	Collection of Baseline Data	40
5.2.1	Study Parameters	40
5.3	Physical Environment	41
5.3.1	Topography	41
5.3.2	Regional Geology	42
5.3.3	Soil	42

5.3.4	Climate	43
	a Seasons	43
	b Temperature	44
	c Precipitation Rate	45
	d Humidity	46
	e Wind	47
5.3.5	Ambient Air Quality Monitoring	47
5.3.6	Noise Level	48
5.4	Water Resources	49
5.4.1	Surface Water	49
5.4.2	Groundwater	50
5.4.3	Flooding	56
5.5	Ecological Environment	56
5.5.1	Aquatic Flora and Fauna	57
5.5.2	Terrestrial Flora and Fauna	57
	a Flora	57
	b Fauna	59
	i Mammals	59
	ii Reptiles	59
	iii Birds	60
	iv Amphibians	61
	v Endangered Species	61
5.6	Socio-Economic Environment	61
5.6.1	Cultivated Crops	61
5.6.2	Livestock	61
5.7	Socio-Economic Profile of Study Area	61
5.7.1	Demographic Information of Study Area	62
5.8	Social and Public Amenities Available	62
5.8.1	Physical Structures	62
	a Structures	62
	b Religious Structures	63
	c Protected Structures	63
5.8.2	Quality of Life Values	63
	a Occupation of Respondents	63
	b Personal Income	64
	c Facilities Available	64
	d Education	65
	e Health Facilities	65
	f Common Diseases	65
	g Road Access	66
6	STAKEHOLDER'S CONSULTATION	67
6.1	Objectives of Stakeholder's Consultation	67
6.2	Classification of Stakeholders	68
6.3	Identification of Stakeholders and Information Disclosure	69

6.4	Technique and Tools used in consultation	70
6.5	Consultation with Stakeholders	71
6.6	Consultation Process	71
6.7	Interested and Affected Parties Consulted	72
	a Person under direct influence	72
	b Person under indirect influence	72
	c Wider Community	72
6.8	Views and Concerns of the Stakeholders	73
6.8.1	Persons under Direct Influence	74
6.8.2	Persons under Indirect Influence	74
	a Factory Workers	74
	b Shopkeepers	74
6.9	Views of Responsible Authorities	74
6.9.1	Consultation with Nusrat Tufail Gill, Senior Manager (Planning) of LWMC	74
6.9.2	Consultation with Abid Butt, Senior Manager (Procurement & Contracts) of LWMC	75
6.9.3	Consultation with Mr. Inaam Pasha, Advocate	75
6.9.4	Consultation with Mr. Muhammad Hassan, Operational Manager of LWMC	76
6.10	Study Area Profile	77
6.10.1	Study Area Profile of Katar Band Road	77
6.10.2	Study Area Profile of Katchi Basti Area	78
6.10.3	Consultation with local people in the Proposed Project Site	79
	a First Category	80
	b Second Category	80
	c Third Category	81
6.11	Summary of Stakeholder's Views	81
6.12	Acceptability of the Proposed Project	81
6.12.1	Reasons of Rejection	82
6.13	Other Problems of Stakeholders	83
7	IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES	84
7.1	Environmental Impact Characterization	84
7.2	Impact Assessment Procedure	85
7.3	Impact Evaluation	85
7.3.1	Methodology for Impact Evaluation	86
	a Impact Screening Checklist	86
	b Project Impact Evaluation Matrix	86
	c Overlays	88
7.4	Beneficial Impacts of the Project	88
7.4.1	Direct Benefits	88
7.4.2	Indirect Benefits	89
7.5	Environmental Impacts before Construction	90
7.5.1	Impacts on Land Resources	90

7.5.2	Impact on Hydrology	92
7.5.3	Biological Environment	93
7.6	Impacts During Construction Phase	93
7.6.1	Impacts on Hydrology	90
7.6.2	Impacts on Land Resources	96
7.6.3	Impacts on Air Resources	97
7.6.4	Noise Levels During Construction	98
7.6.5	Impacts on Ecology	100
7.6.6	Impacts on the Social Environment	101
7.7	Impacts During Operational Phase	104
7.7.1	Physical Environment	104
7.7.2	Impact on Air Resources	109
7.7.3	Impacts on Water Resources	110
7.7.4	Impacts on Biological Environment	111
7.7.5	Health and Safety Issues	112
8	ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT AND MONITORING PLAN	115
8.1	Environmental Management and Monitoring Plan (EMMP)	116
8.2	Environmental Management and Monitoring Framework	117
8.3	Institutional Arrangements and Responsibilities	117
8.3.1	Responsibilities	118
a	The Project Manager	118
b	The Environmental Officer	118
c	Contractors and Service Providers	119
d	Independent Monitoring Consultant	120
e	HSE Manger	121
8.4	Management and Monitoring Plan of Significant Environmental Issues	121
8.5	Equipment Maintenance Details	130
8.5.1	Tree Plantation Plan	130
a)	The Plantation Plan	131
b)	Plantation Cost	131
8.5.2	Environmental Cost	133
9	CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	132
9..1	Findings	135
9.2	Recommendations	136

LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Description	Page#
Table 1.1	Average Composition of CDW	2
Table 3.1	Cost of the Project	15
Table 3.2	Solid Waste Generation (in tons/day)	18
Table 3.3	Waste Collection Schedule	19
Table 3.4	C&D Waste Quantification	20
Table 3.5	C&D Waste Characterization	23
Table 3.6	Average Rates (approx.) for Transportation	24
Table 3.7	Cost of Civil Works and Crusher Equipment	25
Table 3.8	Operational Cost of the Facility/Month	26
Table 3.9	Schedule of Implementation	27
Table 4.1	Techniques Used for Various analysis by GEL Laboratory	36
Table 4.2	Noise Level Monitoring	37
Table 4.3	Drinking Water Sample Locations	38
Table 4.4	Wastewater Sample Locations	38
Table 4.5	Ambient Air Quality and Noise Level Monitoring Locations	39
Table 5.1	Mean Average Temperature in Lahore	43
Table 5.2	Mean Precipitation and relative humidity	45
Table 5.3	Mean Wind Speed and Direction	47
Table 5.4	Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Result	48
Table 5.5	Noise Level Monitoring Results (GEL, 2015)	49
Table 5.6	Groundwater Monitoring Results	50
Table 5.7	Wastewater Monitoring	52
Table 5.8	List of Identified Trees in the Project Area	57
Table 5.9	List of Identified Trees in the Study Area	58
Table 5.10	Inventory of Shrubs and Herbs Present in Study Area ⁸	58
Table 5.11	Birds in the Study Area	60
Table 6.1	Views of the Public	73
Table 6.2	Study Area of Katar Band Road	77
Table 6.3	Study Area Profile of Katchi Basti	78
Table 6.4	Acceptability of the Proposed Project	82
Table 6.5	Protective Measures Suggested by the Respondents	83
Table 7.1	Impact Characterization	84
Table 7.2	Summary of Impact Evaluation Matrix	87

Table 7.3	Noise levels of Construction Equipment for SW Transfer Station and C&D Recycling Unit	99
Table 8.1	Components of an Environmental Management Plan	115
Table 8.2	Air Quality Management and Monitoring Plan	122
Table 8.3	Dust Management and Monitoring Plan	122
Table 8.4	Liter Management and Monitoring Plan	123
Table 8.5	Transport Code of Conduct	124
Table 8.6	Noise Quality Management and Monitoring Plan	125
Table 8.7	Vector Management and Monitoring Plan	126
Table 8.8	Training and Capacity Building Plan	127
Table 8.9	Health and Safety Plan	128
Table 8.10	Vibration Management and Monitoring Plan	129
Table 8.11	Odor Management and Monitoring Plan	129
Table 8.12	Total tree Removal in Proposed Project Site	130
Table 8.13	Estimated Tree Plantation	131
Table 8.14	Trees to be Planted	131
Table 8.15	Tentative Cost of Equipment	131
Table 8.16	Estimated Cost of Unit Plantation (100 Plants) & Maintenance for 1 st Year	132
Table 8.17	Estimated Cost of Plantation Unit (50 Plants) & Maintenance for 2 nd Year	132
Table 8.18	Estimated Cost of Plantation Unit (50 Plants) & Maintenance for 3 rd Year	132
Table 8.19	Estimated Cost For Maintaining 100 Plants for 4 th Year	133
Table 8.20	Final Cost Per Tree Planted	133
Table 8.21	Summary of Budget for EMMP	134

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure. No.	Description	Page #
Figure 1.1	City District Lahore Map	3
Figure 3.1	Proposed Project Layout	17
Figure 3.2	Waste Generation Rate (tons/day) in 9 Towns of Lahore	18
Figure 3.3	Union Councils of Lahore District	19
Figure 3.4	Solid Waste Characterization of Lahore City	21
Figure 3.5	Transfer Station Layout	22
Figure 3.6	Road Access Map	28
Figure: 5.1	Topography of the Project Area	41
Figure: 5.2	Geology of Lahore in Geological Map	42
Figure: 5.3	Soil type of Project Area	43
Figure 5.4	Daily Temperature in Lahore	45

Figure 5.5	Relative Humidity at Lahore	46
Figure 5.6	Precipitation in Lahore	46
Figure 5.7	Different components level in Study Areas	48
Figure 5.8	Noise Level of different Locations	49
Figure 5.9	PH* and Potassium Average of Groundwater	51
Figure 5.10	Iron Total, Arsenic and Fluoride Average of Groundwater	51
Figure 5.11	Calcium Hardness, Magnesium Hardness, Sodium, Chloride and Sulphate Average of Groundwater	51
Figure 5.12	TDS and Total Hardness Average of Groundwater	52
Figure 5.13	TDS and COD Average of Wastewater	53
Figure 5.14	Phenolic Compound, Sulphide, Nickel, Arsenic and Chlorine Total Average of Wastewater	54
Figure 5.15	Cyanide, Cadmium, Chromium, Copper and Lead Average of Wastewater	54
Figure 5.16	Fluoride, Zinc, Iron and Manganese Average of Wastewater	54
Figure 5.17	pH* Value and Grease & Oil Average of Wastewater	55
Figure 5.18	TSS*, Chloride and Sulphate Average of Wastewater	55
Figure 5.19	Temperature and Ammonia Average of Wastewater	55
Figure 5.20	An-Ironic Detergent, Total Toxic Metal and Boron Average of Wastewater	56
Figure 5.21	Existing condition of Katar Band Road	66
Figure 6.1	Consultation with Senior Manager (Planning Officer) of LWMC	75
Figure 6.2	Consultation with Abid Butt	75
Figure 6.3	Consultation with Inaam Pasha from Rizvi and Rizvi Law Chamber	76
Figure: 6.4	Interview with Mr. Asif Iqbal, Operational Manager	76
Figure 6.5	Consultation with Katchi Basti Area	79
Figure 6.6	Consultation with Local Stakeholders	80
Figure 6.7	Participants in all Consultations	81
Figure 6.8	Acceptability of the Project	82
Figure 6.9	Protective Measure	83

List of Annexes

Annex-A	Socio-Environment Team
Annex-B	Reference Documents
	Annex-B1 TOR
	Annex-B2 PEPA 2000
	Annex-B3 NEQS 2000
Annex-C	Survey Tools
	Annex-C1 Maps

	Annex-C2	Environmental Checklist
	Annex-C3	Study Area Profile
	Annex-C4	Socio-Economic Questionnaire
Annex-D	Results	
	Annex-D1	Environmental Monitoring Results
	Annex-D2	Photo Gallery
Annex-E	End Notes	
	Annex-E1	References
	Annex-E2	Glossary
	Annex-E3	Sorting Catalogue